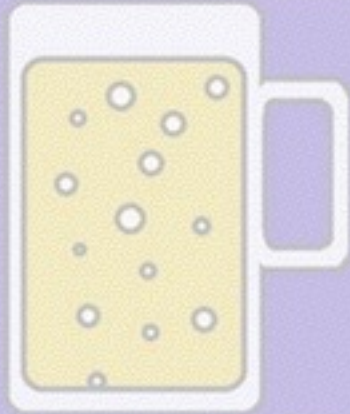


#BeeRumP

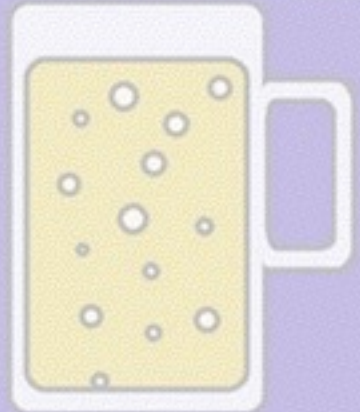
Des rumps et de la bière



**HE'S THE MEANEST
SON OF A SNAKE
YOU'VE EVER SEEN!**

#BeeRumP

Des rumps et de la bière



HE'S THE ...

Haskell

HK M
KILLING MACHINE



CARVE OUT A PATH OF SAVAGE DESTRUCTION AS YOU BATTLE TO STAMP YOUR SUPREMACY OVER A MULTITUDE OF OPPONENTS.
Face Igor the Fearless and his rabid dog amongst the sacred Temples of Moscow. Don't be fooled by ladies of the night, Maria and Helga, streetwise and toughened in the seedy underworld of Amsterdam. Match the cunning guile of Miguel, master bullfighter and the unvanquished fighting bull Brutus in the splendid surroundings of the Barcelona bull ring. Trade blows with the awesome titan Hans and his drunken compatriot outside a German beerhouse. Finally confront the merciless terrorists of the Middle East amongst the battle torn ruins of Beirut.
Tough and mean you're the Human Killing Machine!

U.S. Gold Ltd., Units 2/3 Holford Way, Holford, Birmingham B6 7AX.

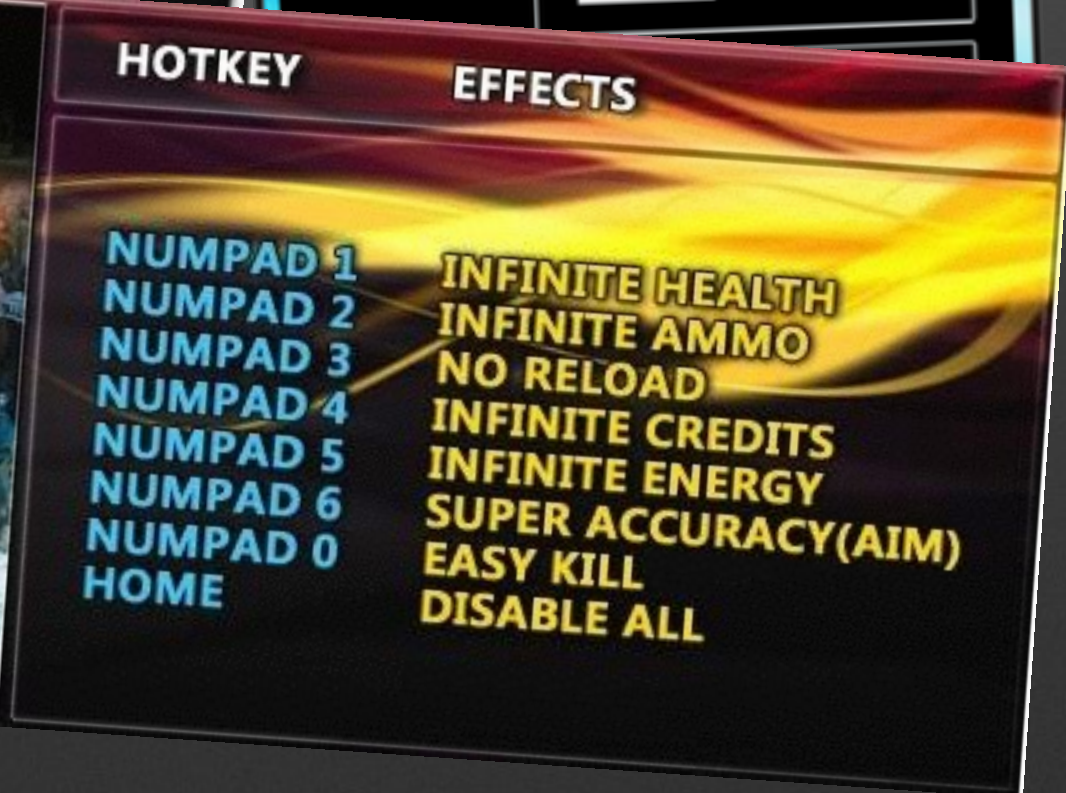
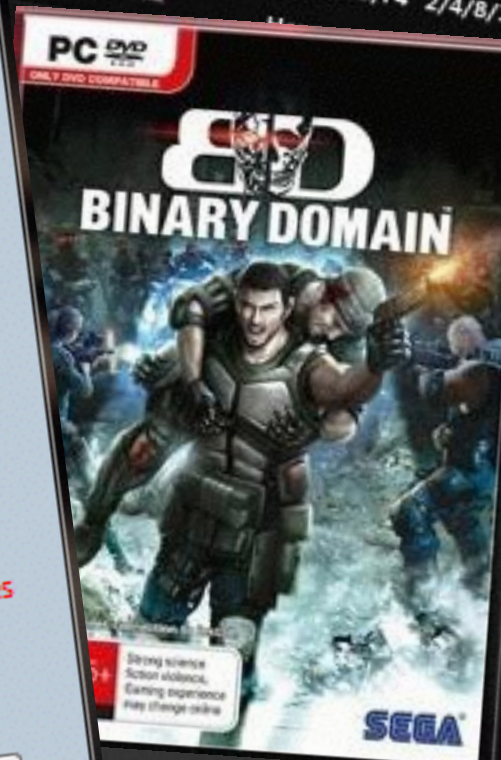
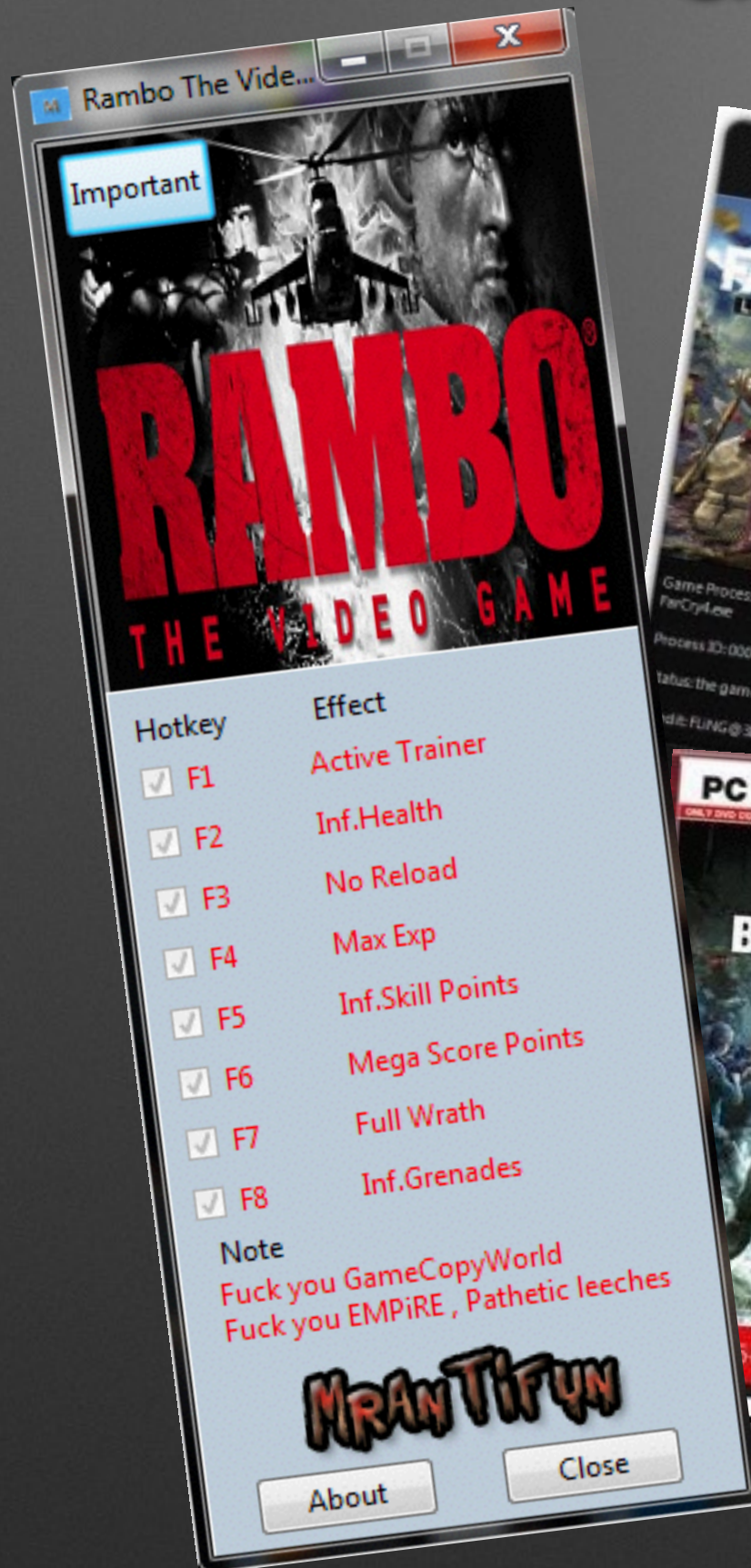


“the awesome titan HANS”



Tough Guy, 1995

Game Trainers



Cheats...



BE A COUNTER-STRIKE GOD

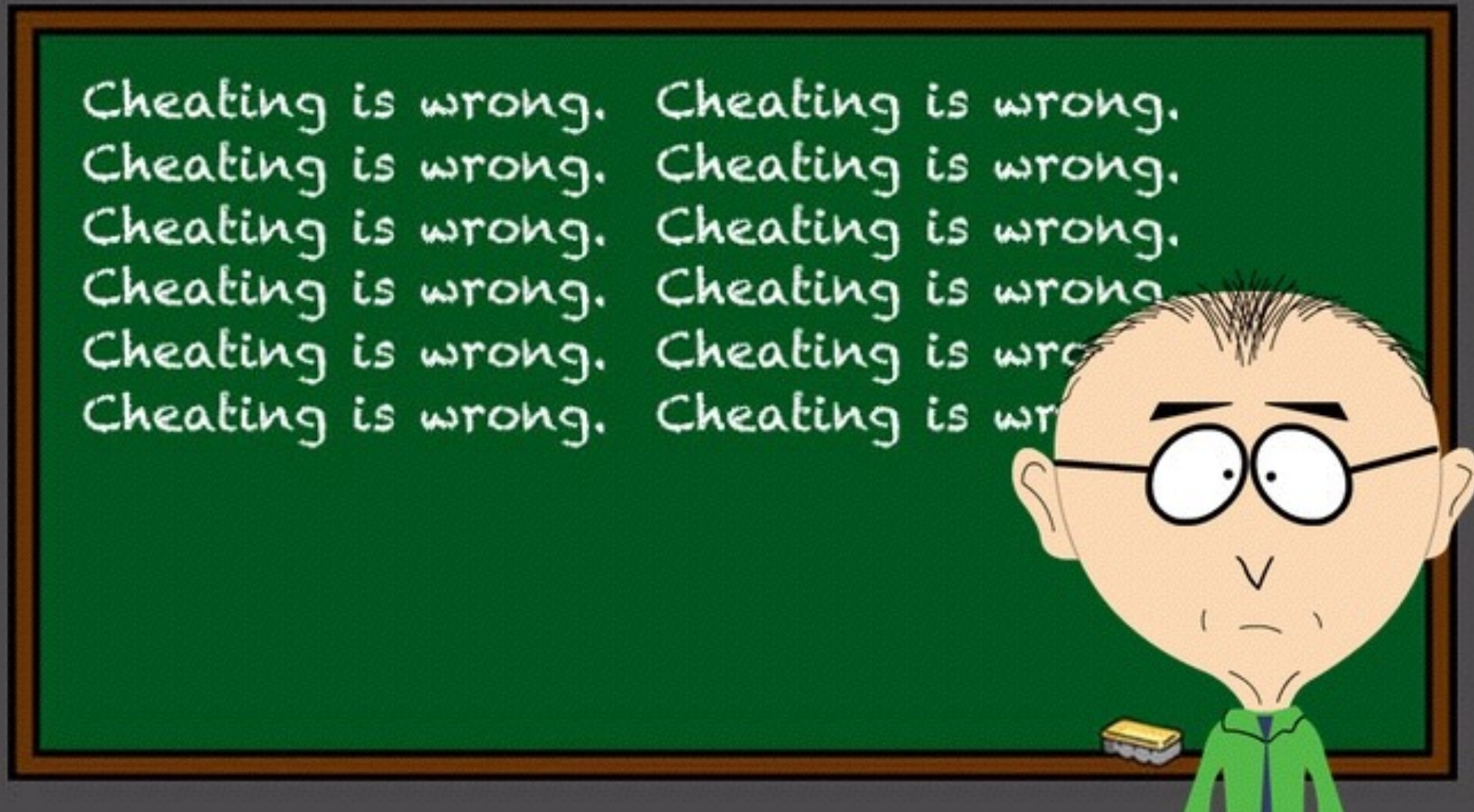
FOR ONLY
\$10.95
PER MONTH!

See through walls!
Use an aimbot to
score killer headshots!

You won't BELIEVE these hacks!

The advertisement features a central image of a Counter-Strike player in a tactical mask and sunglasses, holding a submachine gun. The player is positioned within a large, dark circular frame that resembles a target. To the left of the player, there is a bright, fiery explosion. The background is a dark, blueish-grey gradient. The text is rendered in various styles: the main title is in a bold, yellow, 3D font; the price is in a yellow oval; and the cheat descriptions are in a red, handwritten-style font.

...are bad, m'kay?



PEEK and POKE

```
1 // Read world pointer
2 if (!ReadProcessMemory(hProc, moduleBase + WORLD_OFFSET,
3   &worldOff, sizeof(worldOff), &read)) {
4     return FALSE;
5 }
6 if (read != sizeof(worldOff)) {
7     return FALSE;
8 }
9 if (!IsValidPtr(worldOff)) {
10     return FALSE;
11 }
```

```
1 // Read world pointer
2 READ_VALID_POINTER(hProc, moduleBase + WORLD_OFFSET, &worldOff,
3   return FALSE);
4 // Read player pointer
5 READ_VALID_POINTER(hProc, worldOff + PLAYER_OFFSET, &playerOff,
6   return FALSE);
```


Haskell

- Purely functional
- Statically typed
- Lazy



```
primes = filterPrime [2..]  
  where filterPrime (p:xs) =  
        p : filterPrime [x | x <- xs, x `mod` p /= 0]
```


Haskell

- Category theory
- Lambda calculus
- Combinatory logic



XKCD #1312

Maybe type

```
data Maybe a = Just a | Nothing

readPointer :: Addr -> Maybe Addr
readPointer _ = Nothing --TODO :(
```

```
1 PVOID readPointer(LPCVOID address) {
2     return NULL;
3 }
4
```


Monad

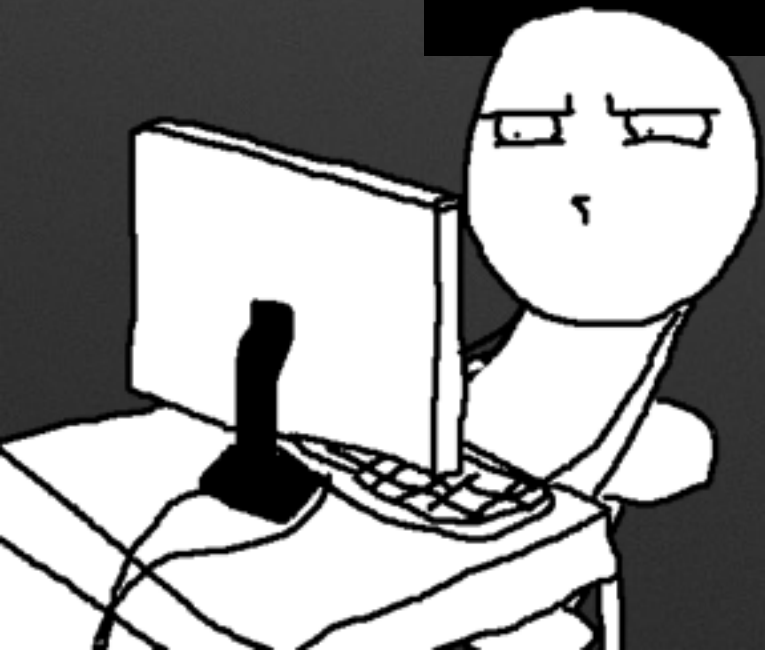
“a monad is a purely abstract concept, with no
fundamental relationship to
anything you've probably ever heard of before”

“if it looks like a monad, and acts like a monad, it is a
monad”

Mike Vanier, 2010

Maybe Monad

```
instance Monad Maybe where
    (Just x)  >>= k      = k x
    (Just _)  >>  k      = k
    Nothing   >>= _      = Nothing
    return    = Just
```



Maybe Monad

```
readProcessMemory :: ProcessHandle -> Addr -> Int -> Maybe Bytes
readProcessMemory _ _ _ = Just [0xDE, 0xAD] -- FIXME
```

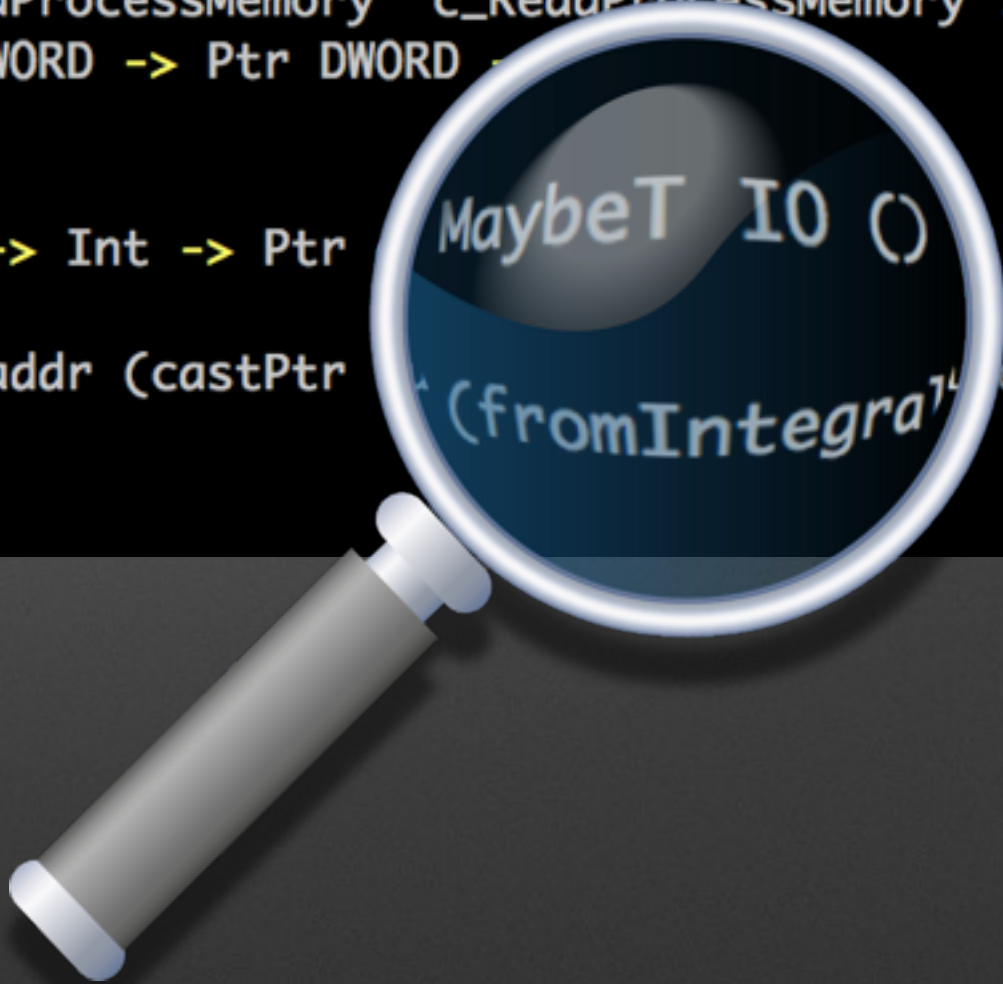
```
readSomeBytes :: ProcessHandle -> Addr -> Maybe Bytes
readSomeBytes proc addr = do
    fourBytes <- readProcessMemory proc addr 4
    twoMoreBytes <- readProcessMemory proc (addr + 10) 2
    guard $ head fourBytes == 0xDE
    return $ fourBytes ++ twoMoreBytes
```


FFI

```
foreign import WINDOWS_CCONV "windows.h ReadProcessMemory" c_ReadProcessMemory ::  
    ProcessHandle -> Addr -> Ptr Word8 -> DWORD -> Ptr DWORD -> IO BOOL  
  
peekProcessMemory :: ProcessHandle -> Addr -> Int -> Ptr a -> MaybeT IO ()  
peekProcessMemory proc addr size buf = do  
    res <- lift $ c_ReadProcessMemory proc addr (castPtr buf) (fromIntegral size) nullPtr  
    guard res  
    return ()
```


FFI

```
foreign import WINDOWS_CCONV "windows.h ReadProcessMemory" c_ReadProcessMemory ::  
    ProcessHandle -> Addr -> Ptr Word8 -> DWORD -> Ptr DWORD  
  
peekProcessMemory :: ProcessHandle -> Addr -> Int -> Ptr  
peekProcessMemory proc addr size buf = do  
    res <- lift $ c_ReadProcessMemory proc addr (castPtr  
    guard res  
    return ()
```



Monad Transformers

MTL (Monad Transformer Library)

- 標準のモナドライブラリ
 - Preludeのモナドを大幅強化
- これらのものを含む
 - 幾つかの標準的なモナド
 - これらのモナドを合成するためのモナド変換子(Monad Transformers)

Real World Haskell

```
getWorld :: ProcessHandle -> Addr -> MaybeT IO Addr
getWorld proc base = do
    gWorld <- readPtr32 proc $ base *+ gWorldOffset
    onDebug . putStrLn $ "World: " ++ show gWorld
    return gWorld
```

Real World Haskell

```
readRString :: ProcessHandle -> Addr -> MaybeT IO String
readRString proc addr = do
    strLen <- readUInt32 proc $ addr *+ 4
    guard (strLen < 256) -- arbitrary limit strings to 256 chars
    str <- readProcessMemory proc (addr *+ 8) . fromIntegral $ strLen - 1
    return $ BS.unpack str
```

```
readEntityType :: ProcessHandle -> Addr -> MaybeT IO String
readEntityType proc entity = do
    typPtr <- readValidPtr32 proc $ entity *+ gEntityTypePtrOffset
    typStrPtr <- readValidPtr32 proc $ typPtr *+ gTypeStrOffset
    readRString proc typStrPtr
```


Real World Haskell

```
readGameData :: ProcessHandle -> Addr -> IO (Maybe GameData)
readGameData proc base = runMaybeT $ do
  -- read world pointer
  gWorld <- getWorld proc base
  -- read network manager pointer
  gNetMgr <- getNetMgr proc base
  -- read player identities
  pids <- liftMaybe . getPlayersIds proc $ gNetMgr
  -- read current player data
  player <- getPlayer proc gWorld pids
  -- read all players data
  players <- getPlayers proc gWorld pids
  -- GameData
  return $ GameData player players
```

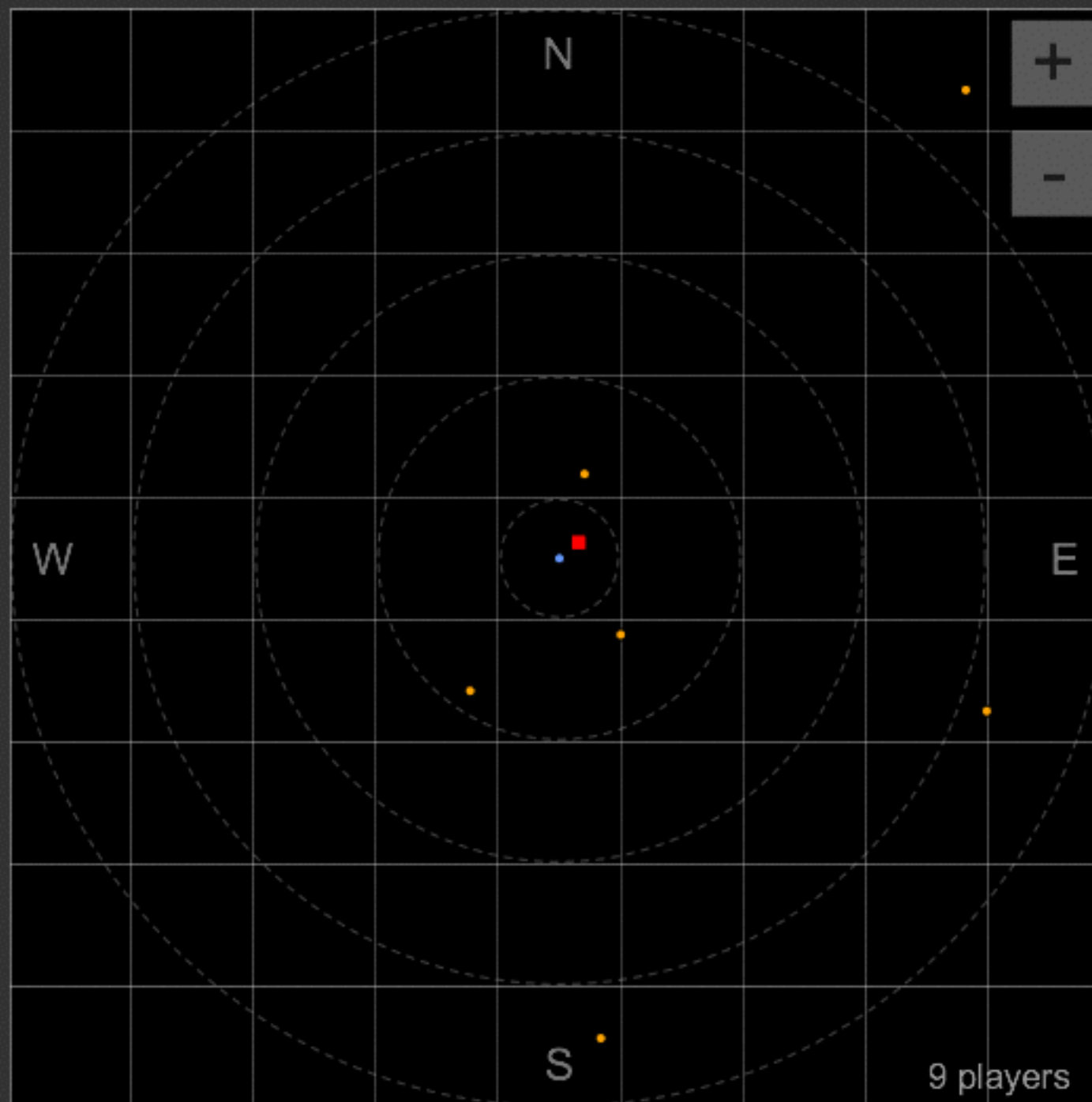
```
main :: IO ()
main = do
  -- Find process id
  pid_ <- processNameToPid gAppName
  pid <- assert "app not found" pid_
  -- Find remote module
  mHdl_ <- getRemoteModuleHandle pid gAppName
  mHdl <- assert "main module not found" mHdl_
  -- Start web server
  scotty gServerPort $ do
    -- handle index
    get "/" $ html indexHtml
    -- handle "/data" requests
    get "/data" $ do
      -- Connect to process
      -- and read game data
      gameData <- liftIO $ readGameData pid mHdl
      case gameData of
        Just g -> json g
        Nothing -> serverError "unable to retrieve game data"
    -- unhandled requests
    notFound $ serverError "invalid path"
```




192.168.0.115



Utumno



Questions?



More about Haskell

- <https://www.haskell.org>
- <http://learnyouahaskell.com>
- <http://dev.stephendiehl.com/hask/>